## "Waste-to-energy" is just burning rubbish



Waste-to-energy incinerators do not eliminate waste - in fact they generate it by transforming the original waste into new forms of waste: air pollution, climate emissions, ash and liquid discharge.

- Incinerators release dangerous chemicals including dioxins, mercury and cadmium that can cause cancer, nerve damage and birth defects.<sup>1</sup>
- Incinerators cause climate change. Every tonne of waste burnt produces up to 1.7 tonnes of carbon dioxide.<sup>2</sup>
- Incinerators destroy resources that could be used elsewhere. More than half of what is currently incinerated could have been recycled or composted.<sup>2</sup>
- Incinerators still require landfills for the tonnes of toxic ash and other waste streams they create everyday. They don't solve the 'waste problem' but rather create a bigger problem.
- Incinerators destroy jobs. For every one job an incinerator creates, recycling centres create 36 jobs, and reuse activities create 296 jobs.<sup>3</sup>

Alone, among waste management options, incineration knowingly creates hazardous waste where none existed in the feedstock (mixed solid waste).

- Incinerators harm the transition to a circular economy further driving up emissions. Since both non-recyclable and recyclable waste can be burned in an incinerator, waste prevention and recycling are discouraged, locking-in an increasing generation of waste and emissions over time.
- Incinerators don't create energy, they use energy. Incinerators require the addition of very large quantities of fossil fuels to keep them burning so much so that it is more efficient and cleaner to simply burn the fossil fuel directly. "Waste-to-energy" is just an industry term to cloak dirty waste disposal.
- 1] Facts about "waste-to-energy" incinerators, Global Alliance for Incinerator Alternatives 2018 & Particle Pollution Exposure, United States Environmental Protection Agency
- 2] <u>Understanding the carbon impacts of Waste to Energy incineration. Zero Waste Europe. 2020.</u>
- 3] Re-use has higher employment potential than recycling. RREUSE.
- 4] Zero Waste Europe Waste-to-energy is not sustainable
- 5] Zero Waste Europe Deliver pay waste incineration causes recycling slow





